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What is claimed is

- 1. A photocatalytically active coating of a substrate composed of at least two layers produced by solution chemistry and with at least one first underlayer applied to the substrate and composed of an inorganic polymer and at least one second overlayer composed of TiO₂ particles, **characterized in that** the underlayer comprises less than 0.5% by weight of TiO₂ particles, is pore-free, and comprises at least 5% by weight of ZrO₂.
- The photocatalytically active coating as claimed in claim 1, characterized in that the inorganic polymer
 is composed of one or more metal oxides covalently bonded to one another from the group of SiO₂, ZrO₂, Al₂O₃, Nb₂O₃, Ta₂O₃, CaO.
- 3. The photocatalytically active coating as claimed in claim 1 or 2, characterized in that the underlayer is composed of at least two layers applied in succession of identical or different constitution.
- 4. The photocatalytically active coating as claimed in any of claims 1 to 3, characterized in that the substrate used comprises one or more polymers selected from the group of PVC, PP, PE, PMMA, PS, PC, polyesters, epoxy materials, polyurethanes, polyisocyanates, SBR, ABS, ASA, NBR, or copolymers composed of acrylonitrile, styrene, butadiene, methacrylate, or isoprene, in each case in the form of homoor copolymer, in the form of coextrudate, or in the form of polymer blend.
- 35 5. A process for production of photocatalytically active coatings on a substrate, characterized by the following steps of the process:
 - a. coating of a substrate with an inorganic polymer by

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solution chemistry via application of a suspension of the inorganic polymer or its chemical precursors in an organic suspension medium,

- b. complete or partial removal of the organic suspension medium, to give an underlayer.
 - c. application of a dispersion composed of TiO_2 particles in an organic dispersion medium to the underlayer.
- d. complete or partial removal of the organicdispersion medium to give an overlayer.
 - e. heat-treatment of the under- and overlayer at from 20 to $120\,^{\circ}\text{C}$ for from 10 to 300 sec,

with the proviso that the underlayer comprises less than 0.5% by weight of TiO_2 particles, is pore-free,

15 and comprises at least 5% by weight of ZrO_2 .

individually or in the form of a mixture.

- 6. The process as claimed in claim 5, characterized in that the suspension used in step a) of the process comprises one or more metal oxides from the group of 20 SiO_2 , ZrO_2 , Al_2O_3 , Nb_2O_3 , Ta_2O_3 , CaO, and/or the corresponding alkoxides, chlorides, nitrates, hydroxides, formates, or acetates, in each
- 25 7. The process as claimed in claim 5 or in that the organic characterized suspension dispersion medium comprises ethanol, propanol, isopropanol, isobutanol, n-butanol, glycol, ethylene glycol, propylene glycol, butylene glycol, formic acid, and/or acetic acid, alone or in the form 30 of a mixture.
- 8. The process as claimed in any of claims 6 to 8, characterized in that steps a) and b) of the process are carried out at least twice in succession.
 - 9. The process as claimed in any of claims 6 to 8, characterized in that steps c) and d) of the process

are carried out at least twice in succession.

10. A window profile, a door profile, a roller-shutter segment, a window sill, an architectural panel, a door leaf, a gutter, a downpipe, or a plastics or aluminum shell for the covering of window or door frames, with a coating as claimed in any of claims 1 to 4.